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"And so, my fellow Americans, ask not what your country can do for you: ask what you can do for your country. My fellow citizens of the world: ask not what America will do for you, but what together we can do for the freedom of man."

> John F. Kennedy Inaugural Address, Washington, D.C. 1961

Security Assistance is a Relatively New Field

Formal Security Assistance Initiatives

- MAP & FMS 1949 (Equip based)
- ◆ U.S. Foreign Assistance Act 1961
- ◆ IMET 1976 (Professional, Mgmt) Security Assistance Training has Diplomatic Roots

Congress, the State Dept & DoD are critical participants

IMSO

Facilitate Training Communication Establish Priorities

Training is Job #1

International Students priorities vary

Soldiers

Scholars

Tourists

Critics

Home-Makers

Making training the priority recognizes the efforts of the students here to learn.

Don't Fear the Dreaded International Incident!

Support the Trainers

- ◆ Establish Communications with Instructors
- ◆ Keep protocol away from the Classroom
- ◆ Listen to Complaints, take Action
- **♦** Brief Instructors on IP
- ◆ Include Instructors in Social Events

Communication & the Training Mission

Training is the Top Priority, establishing communications is fundamental to success

- ◆ IMS to Instructor the vital link
- ◆ IMSO should support & maintain this link
- **♦** Communicate with Instructors
- ◆ Motivate IMS



- ♦ Initial Entry Briefing
- Establish Hard Lines
- ◆ Stay in Touch with Instructors
- ◆ Keep your word
- ◆ Reward Superior Effort

Culture Defined

The totality of socially transmitted behavior patterns, arts, beliefs, institutions, and all other products of human work and thought typical of a population at a given time



International Perceptions of the United States

- American Media
- ♦ International News Agencies
- Movies and Television

Even if an IMS has never been to the U.S. before, he still has ideas

International Perceptions of the United States

- **♦ Americans are Wealthy**
- **♦ Sexual Promiscuity**
- **♦ Violence**
- **♦ Racism**
- **◆ Don't care about family**
- **◆ Uniformed about the World**

American Perceptions of Foreigners

- ◆ There are 3 Worlds!
- **♦ I'll Sponsor someone from Germany or France, but.....**
- **♦ They Don't have Christmas?**
- ◆ If they aren't for U.S., they must be against us!



- ◆ Don't respect Women
- **♦ Anti-American**
- **♦ Impoverished**
- **♦ Religious Radicals**
- **♦ Here for a Vacation**

IMSO environment is Multi-Cultural

- Generalizations impact on the entire program
- One man's free pass is another man's insult
- **♦ International does not mean**Allied
- Cultural Challenges or Personal Problems?

Applying Cross-CulturalInformation

- ◆ Training is job #1
- Understand yourAudience
- ◆ IP is a tool to define American Culture
- Maintain perspective/focus on mission



Working in a Multi-Cultural Environment

- Don't Generalize
- Don't Fear the "Dreaded International Incident"
- ◆ Tolerance is not the Answer
- Accept Cultural Differences as a way of life
- ◆ Don't make excuses for IMS

Working in a Multi-Cultural Environment

- ◆ Take Pride in the U.S.A.
- Be direct when providing Information
- ♦ Honesty with Tact
- ◆ Never Talk Down
- Invest the time to Clarify Misunderstandings

Using your understanding of Intercultural Relationships

- Empower IMS to work and learn provide information & motivation
- **◆ Empower Instructors to teach IMS Give advice, assistance, & understanding**
- ◆ Empower MILDEP to assist you as needed let them know what challenges you have and how they can help.

Making IP Work for you!

- Strong Foundations
- •The "I" is for Informational
- Show & Tell is not effective
- •Tell IMS what you want them to know

The Constitution

The Constitution of the United States of America is the foundation of American Government; Individual Rights; and Culture

- •Familiarize Yourself
- Answer questions
- •Don't be afraid to Look It UP!

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

All IP should be linked to this document.

- Familiarize Yourself
- Making connections in your IP
- Don't be afraid to Look it UP!

Summary

- The IMSO is a vital link to the Training Mission
- **◆ Establish strong lines of Communication**
- **♦ Provide Information**
- **♦ Exchange Ideas**
- **♦ Understand who your dealing with**

Making a Difference

- Prepare IMS to attend classes and contribute.
- ◆ Prepare Instructors to work with the IMS in their class
- Focus on the Objectives of IP and the perceptions of IMS
- ◆ Identifying what "together we can do for the Freedom of Man"